OUR MISSION IS COLOMBIA

NATIONAL ARMY

ERW AND TERRORISM
COLOMBIAN CASE
AGENDA

1. EVOLUTION OF ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES AND IEDS
2. STATISTICS AND RESULTS
3. TERRORISM
1. EVOLUTION OF ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES
1970
Use of ANTIPERSONNEL MINES

1.970-1.990
The first Explosive Devices

1980
illegal armed groups

1975 - 1976

RESERVE
NATIONAL CENTER AGAINST IED AND MINES - CENAM
1988 the 80/20 Strategy arises, (80% mined 20% military actions)

1.998 - 2.002 Distension Zone


August 2001 illegal armed groups
2.002 illegal armed groups strategy 80/20 (80% mine attacks 20% military actions)

2.002 - 2.004 New methods

2.008 illegal armed groups “Plan to reborn of the masses”

2.008 - 2.009 Increasement is use of IEDs and mines
At the moment, the illegal armed groups have installed in an Indiscriminate, Preconceived, Systematic and Generalized way both antipersonnel mines and IEDs that affect the Military Units and civil Population.
2. STATISTICS AND RESULTS
Mines transform the relationship of the person with his own body, with his partner, with his family, with his community and with the space he inhabits.

DEPARTAMENTS WITH VICTIMS IN 2016

- **ARAUCA**: 21 (2 WOUNDED, 21 MURDERED)
- **ANTIOQUIA**: 12 (1 WOUNDED, 12 MURDERED)
- **CHOCO**: 9 (1 WOUNDED, 8 MURDERED)
- **NORTE DE SANTANDER**: 7 (4 WOUNDED, 3 MURDERED)
- **CAUCA**: 6 (3 WOUNDED, 3 MURDERED)
- **CAQUETA**: 3 (3 WOUNDED, 0 MURDERED)

Fuente: Jefatura de Operaciones - JOPE
MILITARY DEMINING

Neutralizations ED (APM / Uxo / IED) 2003-2016


Fuente: CENAM - DIGMI - OAEX - CINAME
COLOMBIA WITHOUT MINES
RESULTS OF THE STRATEGY - 2016

10,639 MINES AND EXPLOSIVE DEVICES DESTROYED

10,639 MURDERED

AVOIDED

53,195 VICTIMS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>Vs</th>
<th>2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>MURDERED</strong></td>
<td>29</td>
<td></td>
<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>WOUNDED</strong></td>
<td>172</td>
<td></td>
<td>57</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>AMPUTEES</strong></td>
<td>35</td>
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<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>MURDERED</strong></td>
<td>17</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>WOUNDED</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>INFRASTRUCTURE</strong></td>
<td>73</td>
<td></td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*EVERY IED NEUTRALIZED REDUCED IN AVERAGE 5 VICTIMS

Fuente: OPERACIONES - CENAM
3. TERRORISM
OUR MISSION IS COLOMBIA

CYLINDER BOMB

BOOK BOMB
OUR MISSION IS COLOMBIA

VBIED Sibaté (Cundinamarca) APR-09-2002
VBIED in Algeciras (Huila) MAY-05-2003
Nogal Club in Bogota (Colombia) FEB-07-2003
IED in bank area in Bogota (Colombia) APR-29-2012
Cylinder Bomb in EPM building Medellín (Antioquia) JUL-17-2013
Booby traps (Granade) in Arauca- Casanare (Colombia) 2014
CAR BOMB, KILLING 2 ADULTS AND A MINOR OF AGE IN ARAUCA (ARAUCA) JUL-13-2012
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TERRORIST ACTIONS IN ELECTRICAL - PETROLEUM INFRASTRUCTURE CAUCA (COLOMBIA)
TERRORIST ACTIONS PETROLEUM INFRASTRUCTURE
CAUCA (COLOMBIA)
PRESSURE ACTIVATION DEVICE

IMPULSOR SPRING
EXPLOSIVE
PRESSURE ACTIVATION
FIRING PIN
SAFE

EXPLOSIVE
PRESSURE ACTIVATION
IMPULSOR SPRING
FIRING PIN

EXPLOSIVE
PRESSURE ACTIVATION
DETONANT CORDON
PRESSURE ACTIVATION
ACCOMMODATION OF THE SPRING AND PERCUUTOR

RESERVE
NATIONAL CENTER AGAINST IED AND MINES - CENAM

Versión | 1.0  Date | OCT-31-2015
12 METERS OF DIAMETER

5 METERS OF DEPTH

CONTROL WIRE DEVICE
OTHER EXPLOSIVE DEVICES
LAUNCHING DEVICES FOR IEDs
OUR MISSION IS COLOMBIA

LAUNCHING DEVICES FOR IEDs
OUR MISSION IS COLOMBIA

LAUNCHING DEVICES FOR IEDs
MULTIMISION HEROES

OUR MISSION IS COLOMBIA